

Our Approach to Health and Safety

Which Teck sites does this document apply to?

This document summarizes our approach to managing health and safety. This document applies to all Teck sites and projects, including all employees, contractors and any person whose work and/or workplace is directly controlled by Teck. This does not include projects or operations in which Teck has/had an ownership interest but is not the principal operator, or workplaces that are controlled by third parties in the Teck value chain.

Health and safety performance information: See our **Annual Sustainability Report**, available for download on our website.



Background

Mining and processing involves the handling of large volumes of materials, the use of heavy equipment, and hazardous processes. Poor occupational health and safety performance can significantly impact the lives of our employees, their families and the greater communities. Moreover, low performance in health and safety can negatively impact morale, reputation, productivity and labour costs, and can result in fines and other liabilities.

Health and safety is a core value and a strategic priority at Teck: nothing is more important than the health and safety of our people. We recognize our responsibility to identify and mitigate health and safety risks, and we believe it is possible for our people to work without serious injuries and occupational diseases.

Governance and Accountability

Accountability Resourcing and Compensation

The Board of Directors, through its Safety and Sustainability Committee, broadly oversees health, safety, environment and community policies, systems, performance and auditing, including implementation of our Health, Safety, Environment and Community (HSEC) Management Standards. Health and safety incidents are recorded as they occur and are reported in monthly company-wide performance reports and on a quarterly basis to the HSEC Risk Management Committee, which is made up of several members of our executive management team.

The following senior leaders are involved in implementing the management of health and safety at the corporate level:

- The Senior Vice President, Sustainability and External Affairs reports directly to our Chief Executive Officer and is responsible for sustainability, health and safety, environment, community, and Indigenous affairs
- The Vice President, Health and Safety leads our efforts from the corporate head office in supporting the development of, education in and training on Teck's health and safety policies, standards and practices for employees across all business units and operations

An executive Health and Safety Advisory Committee reviews, evaluates and informs health and safety policy change and initiative planning, and provides additional oversight of performance.

For executive compensation, health and safety performance is measured through year-over-year statistics on balanced metrics that include both lagging and leading indicators. Overall performance is based on Lost-Time Disabling Injury Frequency and High-Potential Incident frequency, together with our performance against leading indicators such as our ability to complete preventive actions, and the progress of strategic objectives. Using both leading and lagging indicators aligns our bonus plan payout levels with how well we manage and evaluate health and safety performance across Teck. See [Our Approach to Business and Sustainability](#) for more details on our sustainability governance structure and compensation practices.

Policies and Standards

Teck has in place a set of standards, policy guidelines, operating procedures and systems that describe accountabilities, controls and other minimum requirements for managing health and safety risks. These apply to all Teck sites and projects (excluding projects or operations in which Teck has an ownership interest but is not the principal operator), including 100% of employees and contractors.

Our [Code of Sustainable Conduct](#) outlines our commitment to continually improve our health and safety and sustainability practices and to ensure they are fully integrated into each of our activities.

Teck's HSEC Management Standards outline the framework for the identification and effective management of HSEC risks and opportunities, including those related to health and safety, and define a process for continual improvement.

Our [Health and Safety Policy](#) outlines our commitment to providing leadership and resources for embedding core values of health and safety across our company.

Health and safety is also included within our [Expectations for Suppliers and Contractors](#), which has been established to clearly communicate Teck's expectations for suppliers of goods and contractors performing services for, or on behalf of, Teck. The expectations apply to suppliers and all their parent, subsidiary and affiliated companies, and their respective employees, contractors and agents. These expectations are broadly communicated to all our suppliers and contractors and are included in our contracts with suppliers.

Memberships, Partnerships and External Commitments

We work with various local, national and international organizations and programs to incorporate best practice of health and safety into our systems:

- [International Council on Mining and Metals \(ICMM\)](#): A global industry association that represents leading international mining and metals companies who are required to implement the ICMM 10 Principles, including Principle 5 on health and safety performance (Performance Expectation 5.1 and 5.2)
- [Mining Association of Canada \(MAC\)](#): Promotes the development of Canada's mining and mineral processing industry; through MAC, we are required to implement the Towards Sustainable Mining program, which aids in improving industry performance
- [The Earth Moving Equipment Safety Round Table \(EMESRT\)](#): A global initiative that engages mining companies and key mining industry original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) to advance the design of the equipment to improve safe operability and maintainability beyond standards

- [International Lead Association](#): An organization dedicated to serving lead producers and other companies that have a direct interest in lead and its use
- [International Zinc Association \(IZA\)](#): A non-profit organization that promotes the role that zinc plays in product applications, human health, and crop nutrition
- [The Copper Mark](#): An assurance framework developed by the International Copper Association in 2019 to promote industry-wide responsible copper production practices and to demonstrate the industry's commitment to green transition

Approach to Managing Health and Safety

Three-Pillar Approach

We have a three-pillar approach within our current health and safety strategy: building a positive culture of safety, identifying and effectively controlling our high-potential risks, and enhancing our prevention of occupational disease. These three areas drive continual improvement and support our vision of everyone going home safe and healthy every day. We continuously seek to strengthen and achieve a balance between the cultural and technical aspects of our health and safety program and ensure that these two aspects are complementary with one another.

Our Three-Pillar Approach



Building a Positive Culture of Safety

Teck's Courageous Safety Leadership (CSL) program focuses on exploring values, beliefs and attitudes towards health and safety, and builds commitment from individuals to work in a healthy and safe manner. The program, rolled out in a series of phases, seeks to empower every employee to be a leader in health and safety by playing an active role in his or her own health and safety, as well as the health and safety of those around them.

Since its implementation in 2009, more than 18,000 employees and contractors have participated in a Courageous Safety Leadership session. We continue to evolve the program and roll out new phases as part of our ongoing commitment to a positive health and safety culture.



Fording River Operations, Canada. 2013.

The CSL program is based on six principles:

- I am responsible for my safety and for the safety of those around me.
- I am empowered to be courageous. I must speak up if my safety or the safety of those around me is affected or can be improved.
- My values, beliefs, attitudes, behaviours and actions have an impact on me and on others, both at work and at home.
- A safe operation is a productive operation.
- We achieve excellence in safety through a positive culture of safety and strong technical programs.
- Safety is a core value at Teck and will not be compromised for any reason.

High-Potential Risk Control

To proactively identify and mitigate high-potential risks, we maintain our High-Potential Risk Control (HPRC) strategy at all of our operations. This program focuses on improving the way we identify, implement and evaluate the controls that will most effectively prevent serious injury or loss of life.

The HPRC strategy aims to improve our ability to answer three key questions

1. What are our high-potential risks?
2. What critical controls—measures that, when implemented, are more effective in preventing an unwanted event—do we have in place to manage these risks?
3. What processes do we have in place to know that our controls are effective?

In 2020, Teck commenced an intensive program, which we continued to develop through 2022, to develop and review standards for identified high-potential risks. This program includes the development of critical controls that can easily be assessed for effectiveness and that provide increased assurance that they are working. The program is

intended to provide clear, simple expectations and timely information on the status of controls that prevent serious injury or fatality.

Employees across the business undertake Work Team Risk Assessments to help answer the three HPRC questions above, and to look for gaps and work together to close them. Follow-up effectiveness reviews help to validate that the changes from risk assessments are being put into practice. Progress on the Work Team Risk Assessments is tracked on a monthly basis, and it is considered as a component of Teck's bonus plan.

Teck also has in place a Vehicle Safety Strategy, which is a focused effort to reduce risk and the occurrence of incidents that relate to our highest safety risk: vehicle-related incidents. This strategy is supported by a working group that has developed and released five critical control standards, and that has been developing comprehensive guidelines for traffic management plans and road design. The working group comprises a cross-section of management representatives aimed at driving a reduction in these incidents. Progress is regularly reported to the Health & Safety Advisory Committee, which includes senior operational and functional executive management.

We track and report all safety incidents to Teck management and classify significant incidents as High-Potential Incidents (HPIs),¹ Serious HPIs or Potentially Fatal Occurrences (PFOs)². We are committed to investigating all significant incidents to comprehensively understand root causes and take actions to prevent recurrences. We also report health and safety incidents publicly in our annual Sustainability Report, as defined within the report and accompanying data download.

Using the Incident Cause Analysis Method (ICAM) investigation methodology, we consider the contributing factors that led to each incident at the individual, team and organizational levels. Analyzing and learning from these incidents allows us to better identify and target actions for high-risk factors across our operations. Corporate Health and Safety undertakes regular reviews of all high-potential ICAMs.

¹ A High-Potential Incident (HPI) is an incident that has a reasonable likelihood to have caused a serious, permanently disabling, or fatal injury. Teck uses an HPI Classification Model to assess and determine HPIs, including Serious HPIs and Potentially Fatal Occurrences.

² A Potentially Fatal Occurrence is an undesired, high-potential occurrence with the reasonable likelihood to have, under slightly different circumstances, resulted in a fatal injury to an employee or contractor.

Occupational Health and Hygiene

Teck's occupational hygiene programs have seen significant advancement in recent years. Comprehensive occupational hygiene programs are in place at all our operations globally. These programs are designed to limit exposures to hazardous agents such as silica, noise, lead and chemical substances. Our *Teck Standard for Occupational Hygiene Programs* provides consistent guidance for the management and monitoring of occupational exposures across the company.

Our Occupational Health and Hygiene Committee helps to guide development of our occupational hygiene programs. In accordance with our Occupational Health and Hygiene Strategy, these programs are designed to limit worker exposure to harmful substances by understanding our exposure risks and by providing personnel with suitable controls to protect their longer-term health. We have controls in place to limit exposure and, where personal protective equipment is required, we ensure it provides proper protection and that it is custom-fit for body type and size.

Across our business, there is operational ownership and leadership to manage these risks, and we have professional occupational or industrial hygienists leading these programs in all our operations. In response to our deep understanding of our exposure risk profile, all Teck operations have exposure reduction plans that are prioritized to address risks of greatest concern, including the most significant health risks (e.g., carcinogens, respiratory diseases, reproductive toxins) affecting the greatest number of our workforce. Engineered controls to reduce or eliminate exposures at source are emphasized in exposure reduction plans (ERPs). All ERP initiatives include criteria to demonstrate efficacy of the control and the actions required to ensure sustainment of controls over time. Our operations report progress against these plans through monthly reporting as well as annual and semi-annual verification. Progress against these plans is also a component of our bonus program.

Our workforce is engaged in all aspects of our exposure reduction initiatives and is a valued and essential partner to their success. We also support the development of our occupational health and hygiene professionals through external and internal educational opportunities.

Since completing a successful pilot in 2018, Teck has been using real-time particulate monitoring technology (RTPM) as an investigative tool to help us pinpoint tasks and activities that contribute to particulate exposures. This information is assisting us with better focusing our exposure reduction efforts on those specific tasks and activities associated with generating particulate exposures.

Teck is now working in partnership with a company that specializes in aerosol physics to explore, design and develop solutions for an automated and fully integrated real-time particulate monitoring system. This partnership is built over a multi-phased roadmap where we hope to see this still-emerging technology move from an investigative tool to an automated decision-assisted tool.

As RTPM is still an emergent technology, Teck has also begun collaborating with the U.S. National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health and other mining companies on initiatives working towards broader adoption of this technology in the mining industry.

We are continuing to advance our medical assessment programs (MAPs). These programs screen at-risk individuals for the development of physical illness due to certain workplace exposures. For example, based on the exposure risk profile at a given site, our medical assessment programs look for evidence of lead exposure, noise exposure and development of silicosis. We regularly review existing programs across our sites and identify opportunities for improvement of our MAPs.

Worker Involvement and Support in Health and Safety

Teck understands that an effective health and safety program requires worker involvement and consultation to provide for open communication, strong relationships and issues resolution. To foster this principle, Teck operations convene health and safety forums and committees to provide opportunities for our employees to report and resolve workplace hazards. All of our unionized sites have multiple union-management committees. These include Joint Occupational Health & Safety Committees where union employees not only participate in regular meetings, but also perform joint safety audits.

We respect the rights of our employees to refuse unsafe work or working conditions, and we do not tolerate any form of retaliation against employees raising concerns. All Teck sites have reporting systems that provide opportunity for workers to report hazards, injuries, illnesses and incidents. These systems also allow for the transparent assignment of actions to prevent injury and illness, with actions being tracked and monitored through reporting processes. See our [Our Approach to Our People and Culture](#) for a description of our employee feedback and grievance mechanisms.

Teck CSL and induction training programs speak to the importance of workers controlling risks in the workplace and reporting incidents and injuries. Teck's *Doing What's Right* program ensures workers are treated with respect—and allows workers to confidentially report any potential conflicts where workers may have been treated inappropriately. See more on our *Doing What's Right* program in our [Our Approach to Business Ethics](#). Workers also have the opportunity to provide feedback on numerous aspects of health and safety at Teck by participating in the tri-annual health and safety culture survey.

Teck's [Expectations for Suppliers and Contractors](#) include our expectations for supplier health and safety systems and practices. We expect the same or more stringent health and safety standards than those of Teck to be applied and upheld by suppliers, and for suppliers to strive for continual improvement in safety performance by regularly reviewing and updating their safety programs. Teck's

HSEC Management Standards outline how health and safety is integrated into supplier selection, as well as Teck's requirements for oversight of supplier/contractor health and safety programs.

Pandemic Response

Teck has a comprehensive approach to managing the risks and impacts of global health crises, such as pandemics, based around prevention, employee support, aid for communities and public health organizations, and communications. We continue to scan the environment for emerging public health risks to the organization.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, we implemented extensive preventive measures across our offices and operations in order to safeguard the health of our employees and contractors while continuing to operate safely and responsibly maintain employment and economic activity to the extent possible. These measures include operating with reduced crew sizes; supporting physical distancing; implementing enhanced cleaning and disinfecting protocols; testing, where it's available; promoting personal preventive measures; and screening all employees, contractors and external visitors for risk factors and symptoms. We also provided regular updates to employees on preventive measures, COVID-19 symptoms, protecting themselves and others, and how to self-assess before coming to work. We have actively supported vaccination through a combination of education, facilitating access, providing incentives and, in some cases, setting mandatory vaccine policies for a period of time. Teck continues to closely monitor evolving trends around cases, new variants and public health guidance. For more information on our COVID-19 response, see our [past Sustainability Reports](#) or visit <https://www.teck.com/updates/>.

Employee Health and Wellness

Our company-wide health and wellness program focuses on improving the physical and mental well-being of our employees. Programs under this strategy include mental health campaigns, flu clinics, fitness facilities, and site-specific health and wellness workshops.

One of the most successful initiatives under the program is our Know Your Numbers Campaign, which provides free cardiovascular health screening that measures several indicators, including blood pressure, cholesterol, casual glucose and body mass index. In addition, our employee benefits program, which varies by country of operation, provides access to a variety of wellness services, including counsellors, naturopathy and nutrition planning.

The Employee Family Assistance Program (EFAP) is available globally for all employees and their dependents to support overall wellness, including mental health. The program provides access to a wide range of confidential

support services for mental, financial, physical and emotional well-being. See [Our Approach to Our People and Culture](#) for more information on supporting mental well-being at Teck, and other employee wellness initiatives.

Teck maintains drug and alcohol policies that include pre-employment and post-incident testing. Outside of Canada, all of our operations have drug and alcohol policies that allow for testing, including random testing as permitted under local laws.

Our Targets and Commitments

Our sustainability strategy outlines our goals in relation to continuously improving health and safety at our operations.

Strategic Priority:

- Eliminate fatalities, serious injuries and occupational disease

Goals:

- Contribute to the elimination of fatalities and serious injuries through significantly enhanced critical control verification for fatal hazards
- By 2025, contribute to the elimination of occupational disease by implementing new technologies for real-time exposure monitoring to improve exposure controls for dust and welding fumes

For more information on our sustainability strategy goals, see the [Sustainability Strategy](#) section of our website.

We report on our performance against goals related to health and safety, and on metrics such as work-related fatalities, occupational disease cases and related fatalities, total recordable injury frequency, lost-time injury frequency, high-potential incident frequency and a range of other indicators on an annual basis in our [Sustainability Report](#).

Assurance Related to Health and Safety

At Teck, we conduct four types of assurance:

- Audits of operations and business units
- Corporate annual HSEC assurance and mid-year effective checks conducted by Teck's HSEC Assurance team
- Corporate annual internal audits conducted by Teck's Assurance and Advisory team
- External assurance by independent auditors for relevant regulatory and voluntary membership requirements

Following each of these types of assurance, applicable management teams use the results to inform future actions and Teck's five-year planning process.

Assurance Related to Health and Safety

Type	Organization	Items Reviewed
Internal	Teck (risk-based Health, Safety and Environment audits)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adherence to legal and regulatory requirements • Effectiveness of controls required by Teck safety standards • Effectiveness reviews for all HPIs/PFOs and fatalities to assess implementation of recommendations to prevent repeat incidents • Reviews every six months of exposure reduction plans by corporate to provide assurance that occupational exposures are being systematically addressed • Effectiveness reviews of high-potential risk assessments (six per annum required by each site)
External	Mining Association of Canada: Towards Sustainable Mining assurance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Policy, commitment and accountability • Planning, implementation and operation • Training, behaviour and culture • Monitoring and reporting • Performance
External	International Council on Mining and Metals: Sustainability Report assurance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of fatalities • Number of Lost-Time Injuries • Lost-Time Injury frequency • High Potential Incident frequency • Occupational disease cases and frequency rates • Principle 5: Pursue continual improvement in health and safety performance with the ultimate goal of zero harm
External	International Council of Mining and Metals: Performance Expectations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Principle 5: Pursue continual improvement in health and safety performance with the ultimate goal of zero harm • Performance Expectations 5.1, 5.2
External	The Copper Mark	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Issue area 12—Occupational Health & Safety • Issue area 23—Community Health & Safety